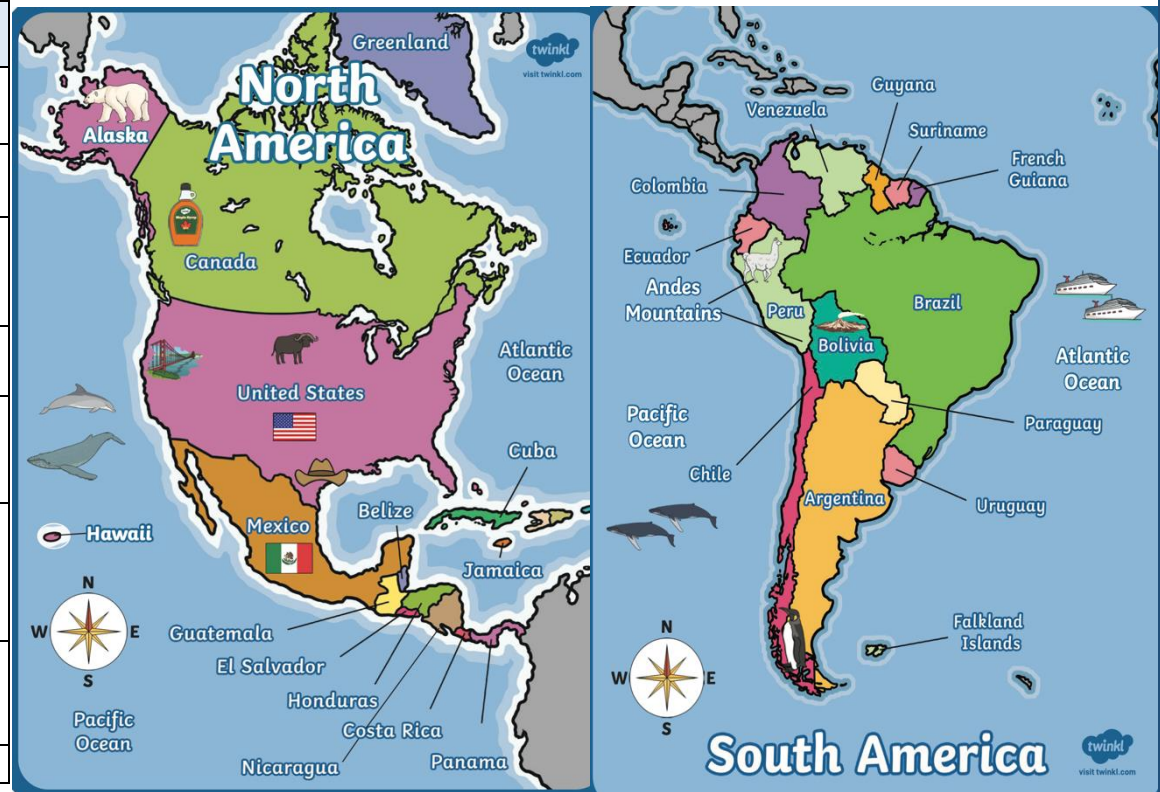


Knowledge Organiser- North and South America (Geography- Year 6)

Key Vocabulary	Definition
North America	A large continent where the countries of Canada, the USA and Mexico are located.
Mississippi River	One of North America's major rivers, a source of fresh water, transport and irrigation.
Biome	A community of plants and animals that have common characteristics reflecting the environment in which they live.
Urbanisation	The increase in number of people living in cities.
South America	A large continent where the countries of Brazil, Argentina and Peru are located.
Incan Empire	The Incas were a great civilization between 1400 and 1533. They built the largest empire of the native South American people.
Amazon rainforest	The Amazon is the world's largest tropical rainforest covering over 5.5 million square kilometres.
Deforestation	The purposeful clearing of forested land.



Canada	Mexico	United States of America
		
Capital: Ottawa	Capital: Mexico City	Capital: Washington DC
Flag shows maple leaf representing cultural heritage and natural resources of Canada. The colour red represents hope and prosperity. The colour white represents peace and neutrality.	Flag shows national coat of arms, based on the Aztec symbol for Tenochtitlan (now Mexico City) the centre of the Aztec Empire. It shows an eagle sitting on a cactus eating a serpent, as Aztec legends tell of a command to build a city at the place where an eagle is found eating a serpent. Red, white and green are the colours of the national Mexican army.	Flag shows fifty white stars representing the fifty states of America. Thirteen red stripes represent the thirteen British colonies that declared independence from the Kingdom of Great Britain and became the first states.

